July 21, 2023

Oliver Peoples President & Chief Executive Officer YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC. 19 Presidential Way Woburn, Massachusetts 01801

Re: YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC.

Registration

Statement on Form S-1 Filed July 14, 2023

File No. 333-273240

Dear Oliver Peoples:

This is to advise you that we have not reviewed and will not review your registration statement.

 $\,$  Please refer to Rules 460 and 461 regarding requests for acceleration. We remind you

that the company and its management are responsible for the accuracy and adequacy of their  $\,$ 

disclosures, notwithstanding any review, comments, action or absence of action by the staff.

Please contact Jessica

Ansart at 202-551-4511 with any questions.

Sincerely,

Division of Corporation Finance

Office of Industrial Applications and

Services

cc: Megan Gates